

1章 時制・完了形

1-1 父はよくネットで買い物をする。
My father often (shops) (online).

1-2 地球は太陽の周りを回っている。
The Earth (goes) (around) the Sun.
The Earth (moves) (around) the Sun.
The Earth (revolves) (around) the Sun.

1-3 ペットの世話は子どもに責任感を教える。
(Caring) for pets (teaches) children responsibility.

2 コンサートは6時半から始まる。
The concert (starts) (at) six thirty.
The concert (begins) (at) six thirty.

3-1 その女性は花に水をやっている。
The woman is watering some flowers.
The woman is taking care of some flowers.

3-2 ケンはずっと自転車で通学しているが、雨が降っているので今日はバスに乗っている。
Ken usually goes to school by bike, but today he is on the bus because it is raining.
Ken usually rides to school by bike, but today he is on the bus because it is raining.
Ken usually commutes to school by bike, but today he is on the bus because it is raining.

4 その留学生はトム・ホランドにちょっと似ている。
The international student resembles Tom Holland a bit.
The international student looks like Tom Holland a bit.

5 プラスチックごみが環境を破壊している。
Plastic waste (is) (damaging) the environment.
Plastic waste (is) (destroying) the environment.

6 その2人は来年結婚する。
The couple (are) (getting) married next year.
The couple (is) (getting) married next year.
The couple (will) (get) married next year.

7-1 おととしの夏、家族で富士山に登った。
I climbed Mt. Fuji with my family two summers ago.
I hiked Mt. Fuji with my family two summers ago.
I went up Mt. Fuji with my family two summers ago.

7-2 小学生の時、1年間東京に住んでいたことがある。
I lived in Tokyo for a year when I was in elementary school.
I stayed in Tokyo for a year when I was in elementary school.
I spent a year in Tokyo when I was in elementary school.

8 友人が電話した時、サラは図書館で勉強していた。
Sara was studying in the library when her friend called her.
Sara was studying in the library when her friend phoned her.
Sara was studying in the library when her friend rang her.

9-1 自動運転車は交通をより安全にするだろう。
Self-driving cars (will) (make) transportation safer.

9-2 「裕子おばさんが3時にここに来るから、早く帰って来なさい。」
「わかった。その時までには帰るよ。」
“Aunt Yuko (will) (be) (here) at 3:00. Come home early.”
“Aunt Yuko (will) (come) (here) at 3:00.”
“Aunt Yuko (will) (arrive) (here) at 3:00.”
“OK. (I’ll) (be) (back) by then.”
“OK. (I’ll) (be) (home) by then.”

9-3 「7時まで図書館で勉強する予定なんだ。」「そうなの?」
“(I’m) (going) (to) (study) in the library until 7:00.” “Are you?”

10 土曜日の午後、私たちはビーチの清掃をしているだろう。
We (will) (be) (cleaning) up the beach on Saturday afternoon.
We (will) (be) (clearing) up the beach on Saturday afternoon.

11 映画が始まろうとしていて、人々が席に着いているところだ。
The movie (is) (about) (to) (start) and people are taking their seats.
The movie (is) (about) (to) (begin) and people are taking their seats.

12 ここ数年で私たちの生活様式はずいぶん変わった。
Our way of life has changed a lot in the last few years.
Our way of life has been changing a lot in the last few years.

13-1 その話は前に聞いたことがある。
I (have) (heard) that story before.

13-2 何度か東京に行ったことがある。
I have been to Tokyo several times.
I have visited Tokyo several times.
I have traveled to Tokyo several times.

14 ケンとは小学校で一緒だった頃からの付き合いだ。
I (have) (known) Ken since we were in elementary school together.

15 私は8年間、英語を習っている。
I (have) (been) (learning) English for eight years.
I (have) (been) (studying) English for eight years.
I (have) (been) (practicing) English for eight years.

16-1 駅に着いた時には、電車はすでに出発してしまっていた。
The train (had) (already) (left) when I (got) to the station.
The train (had) (already) (gone) when I (got) to the station.
The train (had) (already) (departed) when I (got) to the station.

16-2 昨年ニューヨークに行くまで、ミュージカルを見たことがなかった。
I had never seen a musical until I went to New York last year.
I had never watched a musical until I went to New York last year.

17 駅に着いた時、家にスマートフォンを忘れてきたことに気がついた。
When I got to the station, I (realized) that I (had) (left) my smartphone at home.
When I got to the station, I (noticed) that I (had) (left) my smartphone at home.

18 今朝から雨が降っていたが、今はやんでいる。
It had been raining since this morning, but now it has stopped.
It had been pouring since this morning, but now it has stopped.

19 君が来るまでには宿題を終えているだろう。
I (will) (have) (finished) my homework by the time you come over.
I (will) (have) (done) my homework by the time you come over.
I (will) (have) (completed) my homework by the time you come over.

20-1 近頃、ネットショッピングがますます人気になってきている。
(Lately), online shopping (has) (become) more and more popular.
(Recently), online shopping (has) (become) more and more popular.

20-2 近頃、ネットショッピングがますます人気になってきている。
(These) (days), online shopping (is) (becoming) more and more popular.

20-3 これまでのところ、そのシリーズは3話見た。
I have watched three episodes of the series so far.
I have seen three episodes of the series so far.

21 私は先月、テニスを始めたばかりだ。
I (just) (started) playing tennis (last) (month).
I (just) (began) playing tennis (last) (month).

22 ホテルに着いたらメッセージを送ります。
I will text you when I get to the hotel.
I will text you when I arrive at the hotel.
I will text you after I get to the hotel.
I will text you as soon as I get to the hotel.

23 雨がやむまでここで待つつもりです。
I'll wait here until the rain stops.
I'll wait here till the rain stops.

24 両親と相談し次第、私の決断をお知らせします。
I'll let you know my decision as soon as I have talked to my parents.
I'll let you know my decision after I have talked to my parents.
I'll let you know my decision when I have talked to my parents.

25 車の代わりに公共交通機関を利用すれば、二酸化炭素の排出の削減に貢献できる。
If we use public transportation instead of cars, we can help to reduce CO2 emissions.
By using public transportation instead of cars, we can help to reduce CO2 emissions.

26 誰が送ったのかわからなければ、ファイルを開けるべきではない。
You should not open a file unless you know who sent it.
You should not open a file unless you are sure who sent it.
You should not open a file if you don't know who sent it.
You should not open a file without knowing who sent it.

27 すみませんが、いつ公演が始まるか教えていただけますか。
Excuse me, could you tell me (when) the performance (will) (start)?
Excuse me, could you tell me (when) the performance (will) (begin)?

28 ケンが今夜、パーティーに来るかどうか分からない。
I don't know if Ken will come to the party tonight.
I don't know whether Ken is coming to the party tonight.

29-1 私が陸上部に入部してから 3 か月がたった。
Three months have passed since I joined the track and field team.
Three months have passed since I became a member of the track and field team.

29-2 私が陸上部に入部してから 3 か月がたった。
(It) (has) (been) three months (since) (I) (joined) the track and field team.

30 祖父が亡くなって 3 年になる。
My grandfather (has) (been) (dead) (for) three years.

31 サラは怒るだろうと思ったけれど、理解して私の間違いを許してくれた。
I (thought) Sara (would) (be) angry, but she understood and forgave my mistake.